

RECORDS OF THE 1983 NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE LIBERTARIAN PARTY

Submitted to the National Committee and State Chairs

by Frances Eddy, 1981-1983 National Secretary

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RECORD OF THE 1983 NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE LIBERTARIAN PARTY

SEPTEMBER 1-4, 1983

THE SHERATON CENTRE, NEW YORK CITY

A. OFFICERS AND PERSONNEL

Convention Chairperson: Loretta Weiss
Convention Manager: John Kunze
Convention Committee (partial list): Anita Anderson, John Doswell, Beth Gottlieb, Ira Gottlieb, Gary Greenberg, Jean Preece, Andrea Rich, Marion Williams.
Credentials Registration: Lyn Sapowsky, California
Chair: Alicia G. Clark, California
Vice-Chair: Sheldon Richman, Virginia
Secretary: Frances Eddy, Maryland
Treasurer: Vivian Baures, Oregon
Parliamentarian: Bill Howell, Texas
Timekeeper: Bill Howell, Texas
Vote Talliers: Dean Ahmad and Lanny Myers, Maryland; Tom Glass, Texas

B. COMMITTEES

CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE: elected by National Committee: Frances Eddy (Maryland) Interim and Presiding Chair; Sharon Ayres (California); Lynn Crussel, (Oklahoma); Robert Lehman, (California); Kate O'Brien, (California); Alternates: Lee Nason, (Massachusetts); Lyn Sapowsky, (California) (served in place of Lynn Crussel); Charles Bates, (Minnesota); Richard Horan, (New York). Elected by five largest affiliate parties: Eric Garris, (California); Charles Kiessling, (New York); Kenneth Fisher, (Texas); Gilbert Stunkard, (Illinois); Joe Overton, (Michigan).

BYLAWS AND RULES COMMITTEES: all elected by National Committee: Bill White (California), Interim and Presiding Chair; Tom Bogel (Kentucky); David Bergland (California); Ruth Bennett (Colorado); H. W. "Skip" Barron (Washington); Dale Pratt (Hawaii); Dale Hemming (Minnesota); Ben Olds (Alaska); Robert Booze (Maryland); Norma Skoog (Ohio). Alternates: Tim Gatewood (Alabama) (served in place of Ben Olds); Charles Bates (Minnesota); Steve Smith (Alabama).

PLATFORM COMMITTEE: elected by National Committee: Mike Grossberg (Texas), Interim Chair; Robert Poole (California); Larry Dodge (Montana); David Nolan, (Colorado) Presiding Chair; Murray Rothbard (New York); Sheldon Richman (Virginia); Lew Rockwell (Washington, D.C.); Bill Evers (California); Dean Ahmad (Maryland); Kathleen Richman (Virginia). Alternates: Rebecca Shipman (Massachusetts) (participated in the deliberations); Richard Auster, (Arizona); Charles Bates (Minnesota); George Mason (Hawaii); Jack Sanders (California). Elected by ten largest affiliate parties: Jeffrey Hummel (California); Bill Howell (Texas); W. Alan Burris (New York); Joseph Maxwell (Illinois); John Wood (Alaska); John Sanford (Ohio); Mary Ruwart (Michigan); Bill Marina (Florida); Toni Black (Pennsylvania); Patrick Lilly (Colorado).

C. CREDENTIALS

A total of 719 delegates to the 1983 convention were allocated to the affiliate parties as follows: four basic delegates each; plus one delegate for each quarter of one percent (rounded) of the total national membership residing in that state as of February 28, 1983; plus one delegate for each one percent (rounded) of the total vote cast for President in that state which was received by Ed Clark, 1980 Libertarian Presidential candidate. In addition there were 37 ex-officio delegates (Libertarian Committee officers and members and former Libertarian candidates for President and Vice President). (See Official Tabulation of Delegates to the 1983 National Libertarian Party Convention, page 32.)

The Credentials Committee met on Wednesday, August 31, to examine documentation, accredit delegates and alternates, and prepare an accurate and complete list of those accredited for the Credentials registration desk. A credentials challenge was presented to and discussed and voted on by the committee. Tom Verkuilen, delegate from Illinois, brought a challenge to the Committee concerning the seating of Richard Suter as a delegate from Illinois. After hearing from Mr. Verkuilen and Mr. Suter and others, asking questions and discussing answers, the Committee passed (7 in favor, 1 against, 1 abstention) the motion to seat Mr. Suter. Several people whose names were submitted after the deadline were not accredited by the committee, but were seated at the opening session by the convention itself, on the committee's recommendation. At subsequent sessions additional names were presented for approval and these individuals were seated as alternates by the convention.

A full credentials report, by state, was given at the beginning of the general session on Thursday, September 1, and a report of the maximum number eligible to vote was prepared but not always given at the opening sessions on Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Attached is a tabulation of delegates by state, showing (1) the total number (including ex-officio) allocated to each affiliate party, (2) the total of all delegates and alternates who actually registered by the end of the Convention, and (3) the maximum number eligible to vote at the beginning of each session. (See page 19.)

D. BYLAWS AND RULES AMENDMENTS

The Bylaws and Rules Committee met on August 30 and 31, and presented their recommendations to the Convention September 1. As many recommendations as time permitted were then debated and sometimes amended from the floor before being voted upon. The following amendments to the Bylaws and Rules were adopted:

1. Amend Article I of the Bylaws by substituting for the word "corporation" the word "association".
2. Amend Article 5 by substituting for the word "certify" the words "have certified, in writing,".
3. Replace entire Article 6 with the following wording:

1. No person, group or organization may use the name "Libertarian Party" or any confusingly similar designation except an organization to which the Party grants affiliate party status.
2. The National Committee shall charter affiliate parties from any qualifying organization requesting such status in each state, territory and the District of Columbia. Organizations which wish to become affiliate parties shall apply for such status on a standard petition form as adopted by the National Committee, which petition shall be signed by no fewer than ten members of the organization residing in the appropriate state. Affiliate party status shall be granted only to those organizations which adopt the Statement of Principles.
3. There shall be no more than one affiliate party in any one state, territory or the District of Columbia, and the affiliate party shall determine who shall be its delegates to all Regular Conventions.
4. No affiliate party shall endorse any candidate for public office in any partisan election that is a member of another party. No affiliate party shall take any action inconsistent with the Statement of Principles or these Bylaws.
5. The autonomy of the affiliate parties shall not be abridged by the National Committee or any other committee of the Party, except as provided by these Bylaws.
6. The National Committee shall have the power to revoke the status of any affiliate party, for cause, by a vote of 3/4 of the entire National Committee. The affiliate party may challenge the revocation of its status by written appeal to the Judicial Committee made within 30 days of receipt of notice of such revocation. Failure to appeal within 30 days shall confirm the revocation and bar any later challenge or appeal. The National Committee shall not revoke the status of any affiliate party within six months prior to a Regular Convention.

The Judicial Committee shall set a date for hearing the appeal within 20 to 40 days of receipt of the appeal and shall notify all interested persons, which persons shall have the right to appear and submit evidence and argument. At the hearing the burden of persuasion shall rest upon the appellant. The Judicial Committee shall either affirm the National Committee's revocation of affiliate party status or order reinstatement of the affiliate party. The Judicial Committee shall issue its ruling within 30 days of the hearing and in no case later than 90 days prior to a Regular Convention. Failure of the Judicial Committee to rule within 30 days shall constitute an affirmation of the National Committee's revocation of affiliate party status except when the last day of the 30 day period falls within 90 days prior to a Regular Convention, in which case the Judicial Committee's non-action shall result in reinstatement of affiliate party status.

4. Amend Article 7, Section 4, by deleting the words "and shall be the chief executive officer of the Party" and by adding:

The Chair is the chief executive officer of the Party with full authority

to direct its business and affairs subject to express National Committee policies and directives issued in the exercise of the National Committee's plenary control and management of Party affairs, properties and funds.

5. Amend Article 7, Section 5, by replacing the words "his or her" with the word "the".

6. Replace entire Section 8 of Article 7 with the following:

The National Committee may, for cause, suspend any officer by a vote of 2/3 of the entire National Committee. The suspended officer may challenge the suspension by an appeal in writing to the Judicial Committee within seven days of receipt of notice of suspension. Failure to appeal within seven days shall confirm the suspension and bar any later challenge or appeal. The Judicial Committee shall set a date for hearing the appeal between 20 and 40 days of receipt of the appeal and shall notify all interested persons, which persons shall have the right to appear and present evidence and argument. At the hearing the burden of persuasion shall rest upon the appellant. The Judicial Committee shall either affirm the National Committee's suspension of the officer or order the officer's reinstatement within 30 days of the hearing. Failure of the Judicial Committee to rule within 30 days shall constitute an affirmation of the National Committee's suspension of the officer. At such time as the suspension is final, the office in question shall be deemed vacant.

7. Replace entire Section 5 of Article 8 with the following:

The National Committee may, for cause, suspend any member-at-large by a vote of 2/3 of the entire National Committee. The suspended member-at-large may challenge the suspension by an appeal in writing to the Judicial Committee within seven days of receipt of notice of suspension. Failure to appeal within seven days shall confirm the suspension and bar any later challenge or appeal. The Judicial Committee shall set a date for hearing the appeal between 20 and 40 days of receipt of the appeal and shall notify all interested persons, which persons shall have the right to appear and present evidence and argument. At the hearing the burden of persuasion shall rest upon the appellant. The Judicial Committee shall either affirm the National Committee's suspension of the member-at-large or order reinstatement of the member-at-large within 30 days of the hearing. Failure of the Judicial Committee to rule within 30 days shall constitute an affirmation of the National Committee's suspension of the member-at-large. At such time as the suspension is final, the office in question shall be deemed vacant.

8. Amend Article 8, Section 6, by replacing the word "members" with "officers and members-at-large" in both occurrences in this section.

9. Replace the entire Section 7 of Article 8, with the following:

A National Committee Regional Representative may be removed and replaced only by the act of the affiliate parties which constitute the subject region. The voting procedure for the removal and replacement of regional representatives shall be determined by the regions. In the absence of any such procedures, a majority vote of the state chairs shall prevail.

10. Amend Article 8, Section 8, by adding the word "plenary" before "control" and by adding the following:

The National Committee shall adopt rules of procedure for the conduct of its meetings and the carrying out of its duties and responsibilities. The National Committee may delegate its authority in any manner it deems necessary.

11. Amend Article 8, Section 11, by substituting for the words "More than 1/2" the word "A majority" and by deleting the words "except where a larger vote is required by the Bylaws"--thus ending the Section with the word meeting.

12. Replace entire Section 1 of Article 9 with the following:

The Judicial Committee shall be composed of five Party members elected at each Regular Convention and any three members shall constitute a quorum. No member of the National Committee may be a member of the Judicial Committee. The members of the Judicial Committee shall select the Chair of the Judicial Committee. The Judicial Committee shall take office immediately upon the close of the Regular Convention at which elected and shall serve until the final adjournment of the next Regular Convention.

13. Amend Article 9, Section 2, by replacing the word "The Judicial Committee shall be responsible for hearing appeals regarding the following:" with the words "The subject matter jurisdiction of the Judicial Committee is limited to consideration of only those matters expressly identified as follows:"

14. Replace entire Section 3 of Article 9 with the following:

Within 90 days following the Regular convention at which elected, the Judicial Committee shall establish Rules of Appellate Procedure to govern its consideration of matters within the scope of its jurisdiction. The Judicial Committee shall submit the Rules of Appellate Procedure to the National Committee for approval, which approval shall be deemed given unless denied by a 2/3 vote of the National Committee within 60 days of submission. A copy of the current Rules of Appellate Procedure shall be maintained by the Secretary at the Party headquarters and shall be available to any member at cost.

15. Amend Article 10 by deleting the words "National Director and/or the Treasurer are authorized to make" and adding the words "Treasurer may authorized" before the word "expenditures."

16. Amend Rule 1 of the Convention Rules by renumbering 8. as 10. and adding the following:

8. Election of Judicial Committee
9. Resolutions

17. Replace Section 2 of Rule 7 with the following:

The Platform Committee shall meet at least two months prior to the Convention to consider proposed amendments. After consultation with Plat-

form Committee members and state convention committees, the Platform Committee Interim Chair shall decide the time and place of the Platform Committee meeting.

The Platform Committee's report shall be mailed by the Party no later than 30 days prior to the Convention to all national delegates, state chairs and state newsletter editors. At the convention, the platform committee's recommendations shall be reported to the floor on a plank-by-plank basis, and each shall be debated and voted upon separately. The Platform Committee shall set forth the order in which planks shall be considered.

18. Add as a new Section to Rule 10 the following:

5. Nominations and elections for members of the Judicial Committee shall be conducted in the same manner as specified for At-Large-Members of the National Committee.

Bylaws and Rules Committee proposals which failed to receive the necessary approval by the convention were:

1. A requirement that delegates at Regular Conventions be members of the National Party, instead of current option of being an affiliate party member.
2. Changes in the delegate allocation formula so each affiliate party receives one additional delegate for each statewide candidate that receives at least 5% in the most recent general election.
3. Changing from seven to three the number of at-large members of the National Committee.
4. Providing for National Committee Regional Representatives to be appointed for each 4% of Party membership within a region.
5. Providing for affiliate parties to join together by mutual consent to form a region.

Other proposals prepared by the Committee were not considered because time ran out.

E. PLATFORM AMENDMENTS

The Platform Committee met July 11, 12, and 13 in Austin, Texas. Their recommendations were mailed to delegates before the Convention where they were then debated and amended from the floor. The following amendments to the Platform were adopted:

1. Amend INFLATION AND RECESSION by (1) retitling the plank "INFLATION AND DEPRESSION"; (2) adding in the first sentence the word "primary" before "cause" and "and" after "inflation" and deleting the rest of the sentence; (3) changing the end of 2nd sentence to read any "mutually agreeable commodity or item, such as gold coins denominated by units of weight"; (4) changing in paragraph 2, sentence one the words after "similar" to

"national and state interventions affecting banking and credit"; (5) deleting the next sentence and adding: "We also call for the abolition of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, the National Credit Union Administration, the National Credit Union Central Liquidity Facility, and all similar national and state interventions affecting savings and loan associations, credit unions, and other depository institutions. There should be unrestricted competition among banks and depository institutions of all types"; (6) rewording c. to: "the removal of all remaining restrictions on the interest paid for deposits"; (7) rewording f. to "the abolition of Federal Reserve control over the reserves of non-member banks and of other depository institutions; and (8) adding a new item g. "the lifting of the prohibition on domestic deposits denominated in foreign currencies."

2. Amend ENERGY by substituting for the first paragraph: "We advocate the complete separation of energy and state, recognizing the great mischief and waste that a host of government interferences have caused in the energy industry."; (2) by changing the 2nd and following sentences of paragraph 2 to read: "Thus, we call for the immediate decontrol of natural gas prices. We call also for the immediate repeal of the 'windfall profits tax', which is really a graduate excise tax on the production of crude oil and which cripples the discovery and production of oil. We oppose all government subsidies for energy research, development, and operation, including subsidies for solar energy. We call for the abolition of the Federal Synthetic Fuels Corporation. We further oppose government subsidies for the development of solar energy; (3) by changing the first 2 sentences of paragraph 4 to read: "We support abolition of the Department of Energy and abolition of its component agencies, without their transfer elsewhere in the government. We oppose the creation of any emergency mobilization agency in the energy field, which would wield dictatorial powers in order to override normal legal processes"; (4) by adding after "coal" in the same paragraph "or any other fuel"; (5) by changing in the same paragraph "attempts" to "attempt"; and (6) by adding after between "energy companies" and "break up": "or force then to plow back revenues solely into energy production and the discovery of energy sources or prohibit them from acquiring companies in nonenergy fields. We also oppose all efforts to".
3. Amend IMMIGRATION by (1) adding as the 3rd sentence of paragraph 1: "We strongly oppose all measures that would punish employers who hire undocumented workers. Such measures repress enterprise, harass workers, and systematically discourage employers from hiring Hispanics."; (2) making the rest of the old paragraph 1 a new paragraph 2; (3) adding a new 4th paragraph: "Because we support the right of workers to cross borders without harassment, we oppose all government-mandated 'temporary worker' plans. Specifically, we condemn attempts to revive the Bracero Program as government imposition of second-class status on Mexican-born workers."; (4) substituting in the last paragraph the word "all" for the words "Indochinese"; and (5) a new final sentence: "We condemn the U.S. government's policy of barring these refugees from our shores and preventing Americans from assisting their passage to help them escape tyranny or improve their economic prospects."
4. Amend CRIME by (1) revising the first sentence to read: "The continuing high level of violent crime--and the government's demonstrated inability

to deal with it--threatens the lives, happiness, and belongings of Americans."; (2) adding as a new 3rd and 4th sentences: "The appropriate way to suppress crime is through consistent and impartial enforcement of laws that protect individual rights. Laws pertaining to 'victimless crimes' should be repealed since such laws themselves violate individual rights and also breed other types of crime."; and revise the last sentence to read: "We applaud the trend toward private protection services and voluntary community crime control groups and support institutional changes, consistent with full respect for the rights of the accused, that would permit victims to direct the prosecution in criminal cases."

5. Amend CHILDREN'S RIGHTS by replacing old plank with:

"Children are human beings and, as such, have all the rights of human beings.

"We oppose all laws which empower government officials to seize children and make them 'wards of the state' or to infringe by means of child labor laws and compulsory education their freedom to work or learn as they choose. We oppose all legally created or sanctioned discrimination against (or in favor of) children just as we oppose government discrimination directed at any other artificially defined sub-category of human beings. Specifically we oppose ordinances that outlaw adults-only apartments.

"We also support the repeal of all laws establishing any category of crimes applicable to children for which adults would not be similarly answerable, such as curfew, smoking, and alcoholic beverage laws, and other status offenses. Similarly, we favor the repeal of 'stubborn child' laws and laws establishing the category of 'persons in need of supervision'. We call for an end to the practice in many states of jailing children not accused of any crime. We seek the repeal of all 'children's codes' of statutes which abridge due process protections for young people. We further favor the abolition of the juvenile court system, so that juveniles will be held fully responsible for their crimes.

"Whenever parents or other guardians are unable or unwilling to care for their children, those guardians have the right to seek other persons who are willing to assume guardianship--and children have the right to seek other guardians who place a higher value on their lives. Accordingly, we oppose all laws which impede these processes, notably those restricting private adoption services or those forcing children to remain in the custody of their parents against their will.

"Children should always have the right to establish their maturity by assuming the administration and protection of their own rights, ending dependency upon their parents or other guardians and assuming all the responsibilities of adulthood."

6. Amend SAFEGUARDS FOR THE CRIMINALLY ACCUSED by deleting the second paragraph beginning "We advocate the repeal..."
7. Amend POPULATION by deleting the words after "abortion" in paragraph 4.
8. Amend RESOURCE USE by substituting for the old plank the following:

"Resource management is properly the responsibility and right of the legitimate owners of land, water and other natural resources. We oppose government control of resource use through eminent domain, zoning laws, building codes, rent control, regional planning, urban renewal, or purchase of development rights was tax money. Such regulations and programs violate property rights, discriminate against minorities, create housing shortages, and tend to cause higher rents.

"We advocate the establishment of an efficient and just system of private water rights, applied to all bodies of water, surface and underground. Such a system should be build upon a doctrine of first claim and use. The allocation of water should be governed by unrestricted competition and unregulated prices. All government restrictions upon private use, voluntary transfer of water rights, or of the water from such rights, must be eliminated. Government water rationing, and similar despotic controls can only aggravate the misallocation of water.

"We also advocate the privatization of all government and quasi-government water supply systems. The construction of government dams and other water projects should cease, and existing government water projects should be transferred to private ownership. We favor the abolition of the Bureau of Reclamation and the Army Corps of Engineers' civilian functioning. We also favor the abolition of all local water districts and their power to tax. Only the complete separation of water and the state will prevent future water crises.

"We call for the homesteading or other just transfer to private ownership of federally held lands. We oppose any use of executive orders invoking the Antiquities Act to set aside public lands. We call for the abolition of the Bureau of Land Management and the U.S. Forest Service. Forced surface-mining of privately homesteaded lands in which the government has reserved surface mining rights to itself is a violation of the present landholders. We recognize the legitimacy of resource planning by means of private, voluntary covenants. We oppose creation of new government parks or wilderness and recreation areas. Such parks and areas as already exist should be transferred to non-government ownership. Pending such just transfer, their operating costs should be borne by their users rather than by taxpayers.

9. Amend THE RIGHT TO PROPERTY by (1) adding a new 2nd paragraph: "Moreover, all human rights are property rights, too. Such rights as the freedom from involuntary servitude and the freedom of speech and press are based on self-ownership. Our bodies are our property every bit as much as is justly acquired land or material object."; (2) adding as a new 2nd sentence of the next paragraph: "We oppose all violations of the right to private property, liberty of contract, and freedom of trade done in the name of national security."; (3) substitute "also" for "specifically" in the next sentence; and (4) add as a new last sentence of paragraph 4: "We condemn recent attempts to employ eminent domain to municipalize sports teams or to try to force them to stay in their present location."
10. Amend POLLUTION by substituting for the old plank:

"Pollution of other people's property is a violation of individual

rights. Present legal principles, particularly the unjust and false concept of 'public property', permit continued degradation of the environment and continued violation of individual rights. We support the development of an objective legal system defining property rights to air and water. We call for a modification of the laws governing such torts as trespass and nuisance to cover damage done by air, water, radiation and noise pollution. We oppose legislative proposal to exempt persons who claim damage from radiation from having to prove that such damage was in fact caused by radiation. Strict liability, not government agencies and arbitrary government standards, should regulate pollution. We therefore demand the abolition of the Environmental Protection Agency. We also oppose government mandated smoking and no-smoking area in privately owned businesses.

"Toxic waste disposal problems have been created by government policies that separate liability from property. Rather than making taxpayers pay for toxic waste clean-ups, individual property owners or, in the case of corporations, the responsible managers and employees should be held strictly liable for material damage done by their property. Claiming that one has abandoned a piece of property does not absolve one of the responsibility for actions one has set in motion. We condemn the EPA's Superfund whose taxing powers are used to penalize all chemical firms, regardless of their conduct. Such clean-ups are a subsidy of irresponsible companies at the expense of responsible ones."

11. Amend HEALTH CARE by substituting for the old plank:

"We advocate the complete separation of medicine and state. Recognizing the individual's right to self-medication, we seek the elimination of all government restrictions on the right of individuals to pursue alternative forms of health care. Individuals should be free to contract with practitioners of their choice for all health care services. We oppose government infringements of the practitioner-patient relationship through regulatory agencies such as the Professional Standards Review Organization.

"We condemn efforts by government to impose a medical orthodoxy on society. We specifically oppose the attempt by state and local governments to deny parents the right to choose the option of home births and to discourage the development of privately funded women's clinics. We call for the repeal of all laws which restrict the practice of lay midwifery or which permit harassment of lay midwives and home birth practitioners. We also call for the repeal of all medical licensing laws, which have raised medical costs while creating a government-imposed monopoly of doctors and hospitals.

"We oppose any form of compulsory National Health Insurance. We favor the abolition of Medicare and Medicaid programs. We also opposed any state or federal area planning boards whose stated purpose is to consolidate health services or avoid their duplication. We support the removal of all government barriers to medical advertising, including prohibition of publication of doctors' fees and drug prices. We further support the elimination of prescription requirements for the dispensing of medicines and other health-related items.

"We favor the deregulation of the health insurance industry. We oppose laws which limit the freedom of contract of patients and health care professionals, and laws regulating the supply of legal aid on a contingency fee basis. We also oppose subsidy of malpractice insurance through public funds. We call for the repeal of laws forcing health care professionals to render medical services in emergencies or other situations.

"We condemn attempts at the federal, state or local level to cripple the advance of science by governmental restrictions on research. We oppose subsidies to, or restrictions of, medical education. We call for an end to government policies compelling individuals to submit to medical experiments, treatment and testing. We condemn compulsory hospitalization, compulsory vaccination, and compulsory fluoridation.

"As interim measures, we advocate dollar-for-dollar tax credits to any individual or group providing health care services to the needy or paying for such services. Tax credits should also be made available for private grants to medical education and medical research."

12. Rename FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS to FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION and substitute the following wording:

"We defend the rights of individuals to unrestricted freedom of speech and freedom of the press. It is particularly important in any society, including our own, to guarantee the right of individuals to dissent from government itself. We recognize that full freedom of expression is only possible as part of a system of full property rights--the freedom to use one's own voice, the freedom to hire a hall, the freedom to own a printing press, a broadcasting station, or a transmission cable and similar property-based freedom are precisely what constitute freedom of communication. At the same time, we recognize that freedom of communication does not extend to the use of other people's property to promote one's ideas without the voluntary consent of the owner.

"We oppose all forms of government censorship, whatever the medium involved. Specifically, we oppose all laws against obscenity or commercial advertising. We condemn securities regulations that deprive financial advisory newsletters of freedom of the press. We further condemn indirect censorship through government control of the postal system and regulation of cable transmissions.

"We support repeal of the Intelligence Identities Protection Act, which classifies information as secret that should be available to taxpayers, violates freedom of speech and press, and prohibits public discussion of covert government paramilitary activities and spying abroad.

"We also oppose the government's burgeoning practice of invading newsrooms, or the premises of other innocent third parties, in the name of law enforcement. We further oppose court orders gagging news coverage of criminal proceedings--the right to publish and broadcast must not be abridged merely for the convenience of the judicial system. We deplore any efforts to impose thought control on the media, either by the use of anti-trust laws, or by any other government action in the name of stopping 'bias.' We further deplore all measures which restrict competition in the electronic media by barring telephone companies from pub-

lishing electronic newspapers and electronic Yellow Pages.

"To complete the separation of media and state, we support legislation to repeal the Federal Communications Act and to provide for private home-steading and ownership of airwave frequencies, thus giving the electronic media First Amendment parity with the other communications media. Government regulation of broadcasting can no longer be tolerated. We therefore urge repeal of the 'fairness doctrine,' the 'equal-time' rule, and the 'reasonable access' provision. Government ownership or subsidy of broadcast band radio and television stations and networks--in particular, the tax funding of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting--must end. We also oppose government ownership of, grants of monopoly franchise for, or regulation of 'pay TV' cable or satellite transmission systems. We specifically condemn such government efforts to control broadcast content as banning advertising for cigarettes and sugar-coated breakfast foods or regulating depiction of sex or violence.

"We call for immediate cessation of federal funding and contracting of ads produced by the National Ad Council, so that no individuals be forced to pay to support issues or ideas to which they would not voluntarily contribute. The implied threat to loss of license renewal broadcasters face if they refuse to show National Ad council ads for free can only be ended by abolishing the FCC.

"In particular, FCC regulation of political coverage must be immediately ended, to stop its chilling effect on the level of political debate in this country. Federally mandated lower rates for political ads, which unjustly harm established broadcasters, must end, as must FCC rules and regulations that unjustly benefit established broadcasters.

"Removal of all these regulations throughout the communications media would open the way to untrammelled diversity and innovation. We shall not be satisfied until the First Amendment is expanded to protect full, unconditional freedom of communication."

15. Amend THE UNITED NATIONS by retitling it WORLD GOVERNMENT and by replacing the last 2 sentences with "We oppose U.S. government participation in any world or international government."

16. Amend INTERNATIONAL MONEY by adding as a 2nd paragraph:

"We strongly oppose any bailout of foreign governments or American banks by the United States, either by means of the International Monetary Fund or through any other governmental device."

17. Amend JUSTICE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL by adding as a new final paragraph:

"We support a change in rape laws so that cohabitation will no longer be a defense against a charge of rape."

18. Amend the Platform by adding at the beginning this PREAMBLE:

"As Libertarians, we seek a world of liberty; a world in which all individuals are sovereign over their own lives, and no one is forced to

sacrifice his or her values for the benefit of others.

"We believe that respect for individual rights is the essential precondition for a free and prosperous world, that force and fraud must be banished from human relationships, and that only through freedom can peace and prosperity be realized.

"Consequently, we defend each person's right to engage in any activity that is peaceful and honest, and welcome the diversity that freedom brings. The world we seek to build is one where individuals are free to follow their own dreams in their own ways, without interference from government or any authoritarian power.

"In the following pages we have set forth our basic principles and enumerated various policy stands derived from those principles.

"These specific policies are not our goal, however. Our goal is nothing more nor less than a world set free in our lifetime, and it is to this end that we take these stands."

Proposed substitute, revised and new planks which failed to receive the necessary approval included those on Social Security, Military Forces, and Negotiations. Other proposed planks were not considered because time ran out; these included proposed new planks on Native American Rights, Rights of the Elderly, Defense and Retaliation, Offensive Nuclear Weapons, Nuclear Weapons (minority plank), Military Alliances, and Latin America.

F. PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION

This election was held on Saturday, September 3. The order of nominations was determined by lot. As of 11 a.m. Saturday there were 535 total votes registered, with a quorum being 214, a majority 268. The Chair read the rules for election of presidential and vice presidential candidates.

Frank Gilbert of Arkansas nominated James Norwood of Texas; Nancye Moses of Arkansas seconded the nomination.

Martin Buchanan of Oregon nominated Tonie Nathan of Oregon; Bill McMillen of New York seconded the nomination and Nathan spoken on her own behalf, accepting the nomination.

John Schafer of New Jersey nominated Dick Siano of New Jersey; Dick Siano spoke on his own behalf, accepting the nomination.

Ed Clark of California nominated David Bergland of California; Lori Massey of Florida and Robert Poole of California seconded the nomination.

Dick Randolph of California nominated Earl Ravenal of Washington, D.C., and Larry Smiley of Wisconsin and Robert Poole of California seconded the nomination.

Dottie Lou Brokaw of New York nominated Mary Ruwart of Michigan; Ted Brown of California and Mark Willard of Michigan seconded the nomination.

None of the Above (NOTA) is always an option in Libertarian elections and did not need to be separately nominated.

Nominations were then closed. State delegations began tallying their votes. After all state delegation vote totals had been submitted to the secretary, she declared the voting closed and the talliers entered the numbers into the computer. A roll call vote was then held, beginning with a state chosen by lot. Results of the first ballot were Norwood 2, Nathan 40, Siano 21, Bergland 185, Ravenal 190, Ruwart 77, NOTA 20. Siano withdrew from the race. Results of the second ballot were Norwood 0, Nathan 25, Bergland 209, Ravenal 198, Ruwart, 99, NOTA 8. Nathan and Ruwart withdrew from the race. Results of the third ballot were Norwood 1, Bergland 260, Ravenal 243, NOTA 34, write-ins 4 (for Nathan [2], Ruwart, Heinlein). John Vernon's (California) motion to suspend the rules until we have a presidential candidate passed. Mike Kessler's (New York) motion to suspend the rules for each candidate to speak for 3 minutes passed and Norwood, Bergland and Ravenal spoke. 270 was the majority needed to elect on the 4th ballot. The results were Norwood 0, Bergland 270, Ravenal 242, NOTA 24, write-ins 2 (for Heinlein, Ayn Rand). Bob Emory (North Carolina) said a change was made in his delegation's vote after it was handled in but before the balloting was closed and asked to change the vote. In a point of personal privilege Dick Randolph (Alaska) asked to suspend the rules to hear Earl Ravenal speak. The rules were suspended and Ravenal spoke, withdrawing from the race. The individual from North Carolina who wanted to change his vote withdrew his request. Bergland was declared elected, spoke and accepted the nomination. The session recessed for 1/2 hour at 4:15 p.m. and did not reconvene at 4:45 p.m. due to lack of a quorum. (A state-by-state tally of the vote is attached on pages 20-23.)

G. VICE-PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION

This election was held on Sunday, September 4. The order of nominations was determined by lot.

John Sandford of Ohio nominated Martin Cote of Ohio. Neil Halprin of Montana seconded the nomination.

Diane Pilcher of Florida nominated Joe Fuhrig of California; Furtig spoke on his own behalf and Jeff Hummel and Matt Stevens of California seconded the nomination.

Murray Rothbard, delegate from California, nominated Jim Lewis of Connecticut. Lewis spoke on his own behalf and Larry Smiley of Wisconsin and Norma Segal of New York seconded the nomination.

Robert Poole of California nominated David Nolan, Colorado, who spoke on his own behalf. Toni Nathan of Oregon and Paul Grant of Colorado seconded the nomination.

Dottie-Lou Brokaw of New York nominated Mary Ruwart of Michigan. Ruwart spoke on her own behalf and John Schaffer of New Jersey and Roger Gerry of Texas seconded the nomination.

The nominations were closed and balloting proceeded as it had for the election of a presidential candidate. Results of the first ballot were Cote 7, Fuhrig

61, Lewis 117, Nolan 84, Ruwart 140, NOTA 8, write-ins 29 (for Leonard Peikoff, Rebecca Shipman [2], Gary Greenberg [23], Albert J. Knock, Tom Wolf, Mickey Mouse, Dagny Taggart, Dave Hutzelman). Cote's name was withdrawn from the race and Nolan withdrew. Results of the second ballot were Fuhrig 91, Lewis 206, Ruwart 145, NOTA 8, write-ins 6 (for Leonard Peikoff, Samuel R. Delaney, Rebecca Shipman [2], Frank Zappa, David Nolan). Fuhrig's withdrew from the third ballot where 222 was the majority needed to elect. The results were Lewis, 217; Ruwart 174; NOTA 28, write-ins 24 (for Leonard Peikoff, Rebecca Shipman [6], Peter Principle, Dan Smith, Honey Lanham [2], David Nolan [2], David Bergland, Thomas Paine, Che Grevara, V. I. Lenin [2], Howie Rich [2], Bob Dobbs, Lysander Spooner, Banquet Bubble Be, Richard Cobden). Ruwart withdrew and asked that Lewis be declared elected. A voice vote was held and Lewis was elected; he spoke and accepted the nomination. Ed Clark's (California) motion to continue the Convention without breaking for lunch passed.

H. ELECTION OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE OFFICERS AND MEMBERS AND JUDICIAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS

These elections were held Sunday afternoon, September 4.

1. CHAIR

The motion that Paul Grant, the only candidate for chair, be elected by acclamation passed by voice vote. Grant spoke briefly.

2. VICE-CHAIR

David Walter of Pennsylvania nominated Dale Hemming of Minnesota; Hemming spoke on his own behalf and Bob Booze of Maryland seconded the nomination.

Tom Glass of Texas nominated Mary Gingell of California and Bob Poole and Bruce LaGasse of California seconded the nomination.

The results of the balloting were Hemming 95, Gingell 202, NOTA 8, write-ins 2 (for "Bob" Dobbs and Raquel Welch), and Gingell was elected.

3. SECRETARY

Sharon Ayers of California nominated Heide Hartmann of South Carolina and Hartmann spoke on her own behalf. Bob Emory's (North Carolina) motion that she be elected by voice vote passed and Hartmann was elected.

4. TREASURER

Geoff Steinberg of Pennsylvania nominated David Walter of Pennsylvania. Jim Lewis of Connecticut and David Nolan of Colorado seconded the nomination. Water was elected by acclamation.

I. AT-LARGE MEMBERS

Matt Monroe of Texas was nominated by Emil Franzl of Arizona and seconded by Mike Holmes of Texas

Bill White of California nominated Ed Clark of California and seconded by Tom Brown of California.

Murray Rothbard of California was nominated by John Mason of Colorado and seconded by Jeff Hummel of California.

Paul Kunberger of Maryland was nominated by Jim Turney of Virginia and seconded by Lee Nason of Massachusetts.

Steve Fielder of West Virginia was nominated by Bob Booze of Maryland and seconded by Richard Winger of California.

Nick Younger of Ohio was nominated by Ann Leech of Ohio and seconded by Jim Rustad of Wisconsin.

John Sandford of Ohio was nominated by Tonie Nathan of Oregon and seconded by Larry Dogde of Montana and Pat Lilly of Colorado.

Joe Laiacina of Indiana was nominated by Blondell Flemmonds of Indiana and seconded by Eric Garriss of California and Steve Dasbach of Indiana.

Geoff Steinberg of Pennsylvania was nominated by Frank Bubb of Pennsylvania and Ed Clark of California.

Dale Pratt of Hawaii was nominated by Chris Winter of Hawaii and seconded by Jeff Hummell of California and Larry Dodge of Montana.

Dale Hemming was nominated by David Water of Pennsylvania and seconded by Bob Booze of Maryland and Lori Massie of Florida.

Ruth Bennett of Colorado was nominated by Mary Gingell of California and seconded by Bill McKellan of New York and Ben Olson of Iowa.

The Chair closed nominations when there were no other names presented. The motion that the secretary read the results was passed. The results of the ballot were Monroe 253, Clark 256, Rothbard 192, Kunberger 146, Fielder 195, Youngers 94, Steinberg 208, Sandford 101, Hemming 195, Laiacina 107, Pratt 176, Bennett 180, NOTA 28, and write-ins 9 (for Dean Ahmad [6], "Bob" Dobbs, Mam Worth, Hank Williams, Jr.). Monroe, Clark, Rothbard, Fielder, Steinberg, Hemming and Bennett were elected.

J. JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

Bill White's (California) motion to suspend the rules to put into effect the new convention rule (Rule 10, Section 3) procedure for electing the Judicial Committee passed.

Mike Grossberg of Texas was nominated by Tonie Nathan of Oregon on behalf of Mary Ruwart of Michigan and seconded by Tim Gatewood of Alabama and Ben Olson

of Iowa.

Mike Hall of California was nominated by Bill White of California and seconded by David Walter of Pennsylvania.

David Nolan of Colorado was nominated by John Mason of Colorado and seconded by Larry Dodge of Montana.

Ken Bennett of Indiana was nominated by Joe Laiacona of Indiana and seconded by Paul Kunberger of Maryland.

Steven Davis of South Carolina was nominated by Ed Clark of California and seconded by Bill Evers of California.

Sylvia Sanders of Iowa was nominated by Bill Evers of California and seconded by John Mason of Colorado.

Ralph Mullinger of Pennsylvania was nominated by Barbara Karkutt of Pennsylvania and seconded by David Dorn and Tonie Black, both of Pennsylvania.

Dean Ahmad of Maryland was nominated by Lee Nason of Massachusetts and seconded by Frances Eddy of Maryland.

Neil Halprin of Montana was nominated by Larry Dodge and seconded by Della Scott, both of Montana.

Bob Booze of Maryland was nominated by Steve Fielder of West Virginia and seconded by Dale Hemming of Minnesota.

Lyn Sapowski of California was nominated by Ted Brown of California and seconded by Lee Nason of Massachusetts.

Bill White of California was nominated by Bob Lehman of California and seconded by Bob Booze of Maryland.

Tim Gatewood was nominated by Dale Hemming of Minnesota and seconded by Wendell Hill of North Carolina.

The results of the balloting were Grossberg 111, Hall 96, Nolan 187, Bennett 41, David 107, Sanders 134, Mullinger 35, Ahmad 104, Halprin 56, Booze 85, Sapowsky 58, White 151, Gatewood 40, NOTA 13, and write-ins 7 (for Mark "The Bird" Fydrich, Bob Dylan, Ellen Willis, Jim Johnston, Jule Hebert, Hank Williams, Jr. [2]). Grossberg, Nolan, Davis, Sanders and White were elected. Sara Baase's motion to adjourn the 1983 Convention passed at 5:20 p.m.

6. REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES AND ALTERNATES

Regional caucuses met and elected the following representatives and alternates:

	<u>Representative</u>	<u>Alternate</u>
Region 1:	Steve Delisio	to be appointed
Region 2:	Bill Evers	Bob Lehman
	Mark Hinkle	Joan Vanderslice

Region 2:	Dale Pratt	Ted Brown
Region 3:	David Brazier	Skip Barron
Region 4:	Della Scott	James Blomquist
Region 5:	Emil Franzl	Chris Voss
Region 6:	Hugh Butler	John Mason
Region 7:	Blake Huber	Chad Calopy
Region 8:	Linda Taylor	Karl Wetzel
Region 9:	Gerry Walsh	Dan Parrish
Region 10:	James Hudler	Jim Rustad
Region 11:	Tom Bogel	Norma Skoog
Region 12:	James Agnew	Chris Albright
Region 13:	Gary Johnson	Roger Gary
Region 14:	Barbara Karkutt	Hans Schroeder
Region 15:	Paul Kunberger	Milton Lukins
Region 16:	John Francis	to be appointed
Region 17:	James Hedbor	Lee Webber
Region 18:	David Saum	Scott Orlins
Region 19:	Lori Massie	Gerry Nyren

I. RESOLUTIONS

The following resolution (made by suspending the rules Friday morning) offered by Milton Norris of Ohio passed and a period of silence was observed:

A moment of silence is requested to express sympathy and indignation over the deaths of the 269 people on the 747 civilian jetliner shot down yesterday over the sea of Japan: an act of ultimate initiation of force!

The following resolution, (made while the VP ballots were being counted) offered by June Genis of California passed:

In the event that insufficient time remains at this convention to consider the issue of regional boundaries that the National Committee be empowered to do the following: with the mutual consent of the two regions and the state involved, approve the transfer of the state to another region and reapportion NatCom rep among the two regions if required according to the bylaws.

During the business sessions there were successful and unsuccessful attempts to suspend the rules to considered various motions. One that failed was the motion to amend the agenda to add consideration by the National Convention of the vote by the outgoing National Committee to move the National Office from Washington, D.C. to Houston, Texas.

Respectfully submitted,

Frances Eddy

Frances Eddy
1981-1983 National Secretary

CREDENTIAL STATISTICS

State	Total allocated and ex-officio delegates	Total delegates and alternates actually regis- tered by end	Maximum vote beginning of session					
			9/1 a.m.	9/1 p.m.	9/2 a.m.	9/2 p.m.	9/3 a.m.	9/4 a.m.
Alabama	8	*	*	3	3	3	*	*
Alaska	36			17	17	21		
Arizona	14			13	13	13		
Arkansas	7			3	3	4		
California	94			71	74	84		
Colorado	20			13	13	16		
Connecticut	10	*missing figures		10	10	11		
Delaware	7	will be on file		1	1	2		
D.C.	10	at LP Headquarters		9	10	11		
Florida	19	when they become		17	18	18		
Georgia	11	available		5	7	7		
Guam	4			--	--	--		
Hawaii	7			4	4	5		
Idaho	8			--	--	--		
Illinois	27			17	17	20		
Indiana	10			9	9	10		
Iowa	10			5	5	5		
Kansas	13			8	9	11		
Kentucky	7			7	7	7		
Louisiana	9			4	6	6		
Maine	6			1	1	1		
Maryland	13			11	11	13		
Massachusetts	12			9	10	16		
Michigan	24			14	14	19		
Minnesota	15			4	4	4		
Mississippi	6			1	2	2		
Missouri	8			3	4	4		
Montana	11			4	4	4		
Nebraska	6			--	--	--		
Nevada	9			3	3	3		
New Hampshire	7			1	1	2		
New Jersey	16			12	12	17		
New Mexico	7			--	--	2		
New York	37			34	35	38		
North Carolina	11			7	8	9		
North Dakota	5			--	--	--		
Ohio	16			19	19	19		
Oklahoma	9			2	6	6		
Oregon	17			3	3	3		
Pennsylvania	20			13	17	21		
Rhode Island	6			1	1	1		
South Carolina	7			7	7	7		
South Dakota	6			--	--	--		
Tennessee	8			1	1	2		
Texas	29			15	17	18		
Utah	8			6	6	6		
Vermont	7			0	2	6		
Virginia	17			13	15	16		
Washington	17			3	4	4		
West Virginia	6			3	5	6		
Wisconsin	13			7	7	7		
Wyoming	8			1	1	8		
TOTAL	719			414	465	517		

St.	Total Dele- gates	Norwood	Nathan	Siano	Bergland	Ravenal	Ruwart	NOTA	
AL	8	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
AK	36	1	3	0	0	24	1	1	0
AZ	14	0	0	0	12	0	1	0	0
AR	7	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	0
CA	94	0	12	1	53	13	11	0	0
CO	21	0	1	0	17	0	1	0	0
CT	10	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	0
DE	7	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
DC	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
FL	19	0	1	1	7	3	6	0	0
GA	11	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0
GU	4								
HI	7	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0
ID	8								
IL	27	0	1	1	4	10	4	0	0
IN	10	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0
IA	10	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0
KS	13	0	1	0	1	7	0	2	1
KY	7	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0
LA	9	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0
ME	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
MD	13	0	1	1	3	5	2	0	0
MA	12	0	0	0	2	8	2	0	0
MI	24	0	1	0	2	11	8	0	0
MN	15	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0
MS	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
MO	8	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	0
MT	11	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
NE	6								
NV	9	0	2	0	2	2	1	0	3
NH	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	16	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
NM	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
NY	37	0	1	0	0	31	6	0	0
NC	11	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ND	5								
OH	16	0	0	0	9	4	3	0	0
OK	9	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0
OR	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
PA	20	0	0	0	6	4	1	0	9
RI	6	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
SC	7	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0
SD	6								
TN	8	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
TX	29	0	0	0	13	3	4	0	0
UT	8	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0
VT	7	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0
VA	17	1	1	0	4	8	2	0	0
WA	17	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
WV	6	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0
WI	13	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	0
WY	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
totals	719	2	40	21	185	190	77	20	

total cast: 535
needed to elect: 268

St.	Total	Dele-	gates	Norwood	Nathan	Bergland	Ravenal	Ruwart	NOTA
AL	8	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0
AK	36	0	3	1	23	3	0	0	0
AZ	14	0	0	12	0	1	0	0	0
AR	7	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0
CA	94	0	9	58	15	9	0	0	0
CO	21	0	0	17	0	2	0	0	0
CT	10	0	0	0	1	9	0	0	0
DE	7	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
DC	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
FL	19	0	0	9	4	5	0	0	0
GA	11	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0
GU	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HI	7	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0
ID	8	0	0	5	14	1	0	0	0
IL	27	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
IN	10	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
IA	10	0	0	1	8	1	0	0	0
KS	13	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0
KY	7	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0
LA	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ME	6	0	0	3	5	4	0	0	0
MD	13	0	0	2	8	2	0	0	0
MA	12	0	0	4	12	6	0	0	0
MI	24	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0
MN	15	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MS	6	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
MO	8	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
MT	11	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
NE	6	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
NV	9	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
NH	7	0	0	9	4	3	0	0	0
NJ	16	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
NM	7	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0
NY	37	0	1	1	31	1	2	0	0
NC	11	0	0	1	3	7	0	0	0
ND	5	0	0	9	0	5	1	0	0
OH	16	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0
OK	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OR	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
PA	20	0	0	11	3	4	2	0	0
RI	6	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SC	7	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0
SD	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TN	8	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
TX	29	0	0	13	4	3	0	0	0
UT	8	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
VT	7	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
VA	17	0	1	6	8	1	0	0	0
WA	17	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
WV	6	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0
WI	13	0	0	1	6	1	0	0	0
WY	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
total	719	0	25	209	198	99	8	0	0

total cast: 539

needed to elect: 270

St.	Total	Dele-	Norwood	Bergland	Ravenal	NOTA	WRITE-INS
		gates					
AL	8	0	0	4	1	0	
AK	36	0	0	3	24	1	1
AZ	14	0	0	13	1	0	
AR	7	0	0	1	4	1	
CA	94	0	0	65	18	7	1
CO	21	0	0	19	0	0	
CT	10	0	0	9	1	0	
DE	7	0	0	2	1	0	
DC	10	0	0	0	10	0	
FL	19	0	0	13	4	1	
GA	11	0	0	2	3	2	
GU	4						
HI	7	0	0	7	0	0	
ID	8						
IL	27	0	0	5	14	1	
IN	10	0	0	4	4	2	
IA	10	0	0	5	0	0	
KS	13	0	0	0	11	0	
KY	7	0	0	1	4	1	
LA	9	0	0	5	2	0	
ME	6	0	0	0	1	0	
MD	13	0	0	5	7	1	
MA	12	0	0	3	8	0	
MI	24	0	0	1	20	0	
MN	15	0	0	1	4	0	
MS	6	0	0	0	1	0	
MO	8	0	0	2	2	2	
MT	11	0	0	2	2	0	
NE	6						
NV	9	0	0	4	5	0	
NH	7	1	0	0	0	2	
NJ	16	0	0	10	6	0	
NM	7	0	0	0	2	0	
NY	37	0	0	2	32	2	
NC	11	0	0	2	8	0	1
ND	5						
OH	16	0	0	12	2	2	
OK	9	0	0	3	1	2	
OR	17	0	0	2	0	1	
PA	20	0	0	17	2	1	
RI	6	0	0	2	0	2	
SC	7	0	0	6	1	0	
SD	6						
TN	8	0	0	0	1	1	
TX	29	0	0	16	4	0	
UT	8	0	0	1	5	0	
VT	7	0	0	1	4	0	
VA	17	0	0	4	12	1	
WA	17	0	0	3	0	1	
WV	6	0	0	2	4	0	
WI	13	0	0	1	7	0	
WY	8	0	0	0	0	0	
total	719	1	1	260	243	34	1

total cast: 542
needed to elect: 272

St.	Total	Dele-	Norwood	Bergland	Ravenal	NOTA	Write-Ins
gates							
AL	8	0		4	0		0
AK	36	0		5	<u>25</u>		0
AZ	14	0		13	0		0
AR	7	0		1	5		0
CA	94	0		67	<u>18</u>		7
CO	21	0		<u>19</u>	0		0
CT	10	0		8	1		1
DE	7	0		2	1		0
DC	10	0		0	10		0
FL	19	0		12	6		0
GA	11	0		3	4		0
GU	4						
HI	7	0		7	0		0
ID	8						
IL	27	0		5	<u>15</u>		0
IN	10	0		5	5		0
IA	10	0		5	0		0
KS	13	0		2	8		0
KY	7	0		1	4		1
LA	9	0		5	2		0
ME	6	0		0	1		0
MD	13	0		5	7		1
MA	12	0		3	8		0
MI	24	0		1	<u>20</u>		0
MN	15	0		1	4		0
MS	6	0		0	1		0
MO	8	0		4	2		0
MT	11	0		2	2		0
NE	6						
NV	9	0		3	5		0
NH	7	0		0	0		3
NJ	16	0		9	6		1
NM	7	0		0	2		0
NY	37	0		2	<u>32</u>		2
NC	11	0		5	5		0
ND	5						
OH	16	0		<u>13</u>	3		0
OK	9	0		4	1		1
OR	17	0		2	0		1
PA	20	0		<u>18</u>	2		0
RI	6	0		3	0		0
SC	7	0		6	1		0
SD	6						
TN	8	0		0	1		1
TX	29	0		<u>15</u>	4		0
UT	8	0		2	4		0
VT	7	0		0	5		0
VA	17	0		4	11		1
WA	17	0		1	0		3
WV	6	0		2	4		0
WI	13	0		1	7		0
WY	8	0		0	0		1
tota	719	0		270	242		24
		total cast		(75%)	538		
		needed to elect:			270		

St.	Total Dele- gates	Cote	Fuhrig	Lewis	Nolan	Ruwant	NOTA	write-ins
AL	8	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
AK	36	0	0	1	3	2	4	4
AZ	14	0	0	0	1	0	13	0
AR	7	0	0	3	0	0	2	0
CA	94	1	20	10	17	26	1	1
CO	21	0	0	2	15	1	0	0
CT	10	0	0	0	8	0	1	0
DE	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
DC	10	0	0	3	0	0	0	2
FL	19	0	0	2	4	1	9	0
GA	11	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
GU	4	0	0	3	1	0	1	0
HI	7	0	0	3	1	0	1	0
ID	8	0	0	2	2	6	2	0
IL	27	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
IN	10	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
IA	10	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
KS	13	0	0	0	1	1	3	1
KY	7	0	0	1	2	1	2	0
LA	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
ME	6	0	0	1	5	1	4	0
MD	13	1	1	1	9	1	0	0
MA	12	0	0	1	3	8	5	1
MI	24	0	0	1	4	0	0	0
MN	15	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
MS	6	0	0	0	1	0	5	0
MO	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MT	11	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
NE	6	0	0	1	3	1	1	0
NV	9	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
NH	7	0	0	0	4	0	5	0
NJ	16	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
NM	7	0	0	0	8	3	6	0
NY	37	0	0	2	1	0	6	0
NC	11	0	0	0	2	0	10	0
ND	5	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
OH	16	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
OK	9	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
OR	17	0	0	2	4	3	10	0
PA	20	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
RI	6	0	0	1	3	2	1	0
SC	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SD	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TN	8	0	0	5	4	3	5	0
TX	29	0	0	0	1	4	1	0
UT	8	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
VT	7	0	0	3	6	1	4	0
VA	17	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
WA	17	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
WV	6	0	0	1	7	0	0	0
WI	13	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
WY	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
tota	719	7	61	117	84	140	8	29
total cast				446				
needed to elect:				224				

St.	Total Dele- gates	Fuhrig	Lewis	Ruwart	NOTA	write-ins
AL	8	0	2	1	0	1
AK	36	10	3	4	2	
AZ	14	0	5	9	0	
AR	7	4	0	2	0	
CA	94	19	27	27	0	
CO	21	2	9	7	0	1
CT	10	0	8	1	0	
DE	7	0	2	0	0	
DC	10	10	0	0	0	
FL	19	1	6	9	0	
GA	11	3	0	0	0	2
GU	4					
HI	7	3	1	1	0	
ID	8					
IL	27	1	8	2	0	
IN	10	1	2	7	0	
IA	10	0	3	1	0	
KS	13	0	4	0	0	
KY	7	0	0	5	0	1
LA	9	1	3	2	0	
ME	6	0	0	0	1	
MD	13	2	4	5	0	
MA	12	1	10	0	1	
MI	24	3	10	6	0	
MN	15	1	3	1	0	
MS	6	0	1	0	0	
MO	8	1	0	5	0	
MT	11	0	2	0	1	
NE	6					
NV	9	1	4	1	0	
NH	7	0	3	0	0	
NJ	16	0	4	4	1	
NM	7	2	0	0	0	
NY	37	13	18	4	1	
NC	11	1	1	6	0	
ND	5					
OH	16	1	5	9	0	1
OK	9	0	5	0	0	
OR	17	0	3	0	0	
PA	20	1	7	10	1	
RI	6	0	1	0	0	
SC	7	0	6	1	0	
SD	6					
TN	8	0	1	0	0	
TX	29	5	8	4	0	
UT	8	0	5	1	0	
VT	7	0	5	0	0	
VA	17	2	5	7	0	
WA	17	0	4	0	0	
WV	6	1	0	3	0	
WI	13	1	7	0	0	
WY	8	0	1	0	0	
tota	719	91	206	145	8	6
votes cast:			456			
needed to elect:			229			

St.	Total Dele- gates	Lewis	Ruwart	NOTA	write-ins
AL	8	3	0	0	2
AK	36	5	3	5	2
AZ	14	7	7	0	0
AR	7	2	2	0	2
CA	94	26	41	2	6
CO	21	9	9	0	1
CT	10	8	1	0	0
DE	7	0	0	2	0
DC	10	4	3	0	0
FL	19	3	10	1	0
GA	11	0	0	1	4
GU	4				
HI	7	3	1	0	2
ID	8				
IL	27	9	1	2	0
IN	10	2	8	0	0
IA	10	2	1	0	0
KS	13	2	0	0	0
KY	7	0	5	0	1
LA	9	3	2	0	0
ME	6	0	0	0	
MD	13	6	6	0	0
MA	12	12	0	0	
MI	24	11	8	0	1
MN	15	3	1	1	0
MS	6	1	0	0	0
MO	8	0	6	0	0
MT	11	2	0	1	1
NE	6				
NV	9	5	1	0	0
NH	7	2	0	0	1
NJ	16	4	4	3	
NM	7	2	0	0	0
NY	37	19	11	3	1
NC	11	0	6	0	0
ND	5				
OH	16	5	11	0	0
OK	9	5	0	0	0
OR	17	3	0	0	0
PA	20	4	8	6	
RI	6	1	0	0	0
SC	7	5	1	1	0
SD	6	0	0		0
TN	8	1	0	0	0
TX	29	13	4	0	0
UT	8	5	1	0	0
VT	7	5	0	0	0
VA	17	6	6	0	1
WA	17	3	1	0	0
WV	6	0	4	0	0
WI	13	8	0	0	0
WY	8	0	1	0	0
total	719	217	174	28	24
votes cast		443			
needed to elect:		222			

St.	Total	Dele-			
		gates	Hemming	Gingell	NOTA
					write-ins
AL	8		2	0	1
AK	36		2	2	0
AZ	14		2	10	1
AR	7		0	5	0
CA	94		2	60	0
CO	21		0	19	0
CT	10		0	3	0
DE	7		1	0	0
DC	10				
FL	19		2	11	0
GA	11		1	4	0
GU	4				
HI	7		0	5	1
ID	8				
IL	27		7	2	1
IN	10		6	3	0
IA	10		0	1	0
KS	13		2	0	0
KY	7		0	4	0
LA	9		0	5	0
ME	6				
MD	13		6	4	0
MA	12		9	2	0
MI	24		2	2	1
MN	15		5	0	0
MS	6		1	0	0
MO	8		0	1	0
MT	11		0	3	0
NE	6				
NV	9				
NH	7		2	0	0
NJ	16		10	0	0
NM	7				
NY	37		1	10	2
NC	11		0	4	0
ND	5				
OH	16		7	4	0
OK	9				
OR	17		0	2	0
PA	20		11	7	0
RI	6		1	0	0
SC	7		0	6	0
SD	6				
TN	8		1	0	0
TX	29		1	11	0
UT	8		1	2	0
VT	7				
VA	17		8	1	1
WA	17		0	4	0
WV	6		2	0	0
WI	13		0	4	0
WY	8		0	1	0
tota	719		95	202	8
votes cast:				307	
needed to elect:				154	

St.	Total	Dele-	gates	Monroe	Clark	Rothbard	Kunberger	Fielder	Youngers	Steinberg	Sandford	Hemming
AL	8	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	1		
AK	36	1	1	1	2	1	0	3	1	4		
AZ	14	12	11	12	1	2	1	9	4	5		
AR	7	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0		
CA	94	50	48	40	11	24	6	29	7	36		
CO	21	17	16	15	1	6	0	16	7	7		
CT	10	6	6	6	2	2	3	6	1	6		
DE	7	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1		
DC	10	0	0	0	10	10	10	0	0	0		
FL	19	12	13	6	4	12	1	12	0	12		
GA	11	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4		
GU	4											
HI	7	6	5	6	0	0	1	0	1	2		
ID	8											
IL	27	6	6	3	5	6	2	6	3	8		
IN	10	3	9	4	8	0	0	1	1	0		
IA	10	4	2	1	1	4	4	3	0	3		
KS	13	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	2		
KY	7	1	3	4	2	2	2	0	2	0		
LA	9	4	4	3	1	1	0	3	4	5		
ME	6											
MD	13	4	2	0	9	10	6	6	7	8		
MA	12	6	9	3	10	8	5	9	1	7		
MI	24	1	5	4	11	11	11	1	10	3		
MN	15	4	4	0	3	2	1	3	2	4		
MS	6	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1		
MO	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MT	11	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	3	0		
NE	6											
NV	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1		
NH	7	3	2	2	2	3	0	3	0	2		
NJ	16	10	8	3	5	7	1	9	2	8		
NM	7											
NY	37	12	14	8	16	17	7	12	1	11		
NC	11	3	4	4	1	3	0	1	0	2		
ND	5											
OH	16	12	14	10	5	6	13	7	11	12		
OK	9	4	4	2	4	2	0	0	0	3		
OR	17	3	3	0	0	1	1	3	3	2		
PA	20	13	12	10	3	8	0	18	1	9		
RI	6	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0		
SC	7	7	7	7	0	1	0	7	3	1		
SD	6											
TN	8	2	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1		
TX	29	14	13	11	1	5	1	8	7	8		
UT	8	2	1	3	1	4	0	4	0	1		
VT	7	5	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	5		
VA	17	6	7	5	5	6	5	7	6	6		
WA	17	3	1	3	1	1	0	2	2	1		
WV	6	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	0	1		
WI	13	3	2	1	7	6	5	2	5	2		
WY	8	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0		
total	719	253	256	192	146	195	94	208	101	195		

St.	Total Dele- gates	Laiacona Pratt	Bennett	NOTA	write-ins	
AL	8	0	1	1	0	
AK	36	1	1	2	0	
AZ	14	5	10	11	0	
AR	7	1	0	0	0	
CA	94	15	44	33	16	
CO	21	0	15	18	0	
CT	10	1	4	3	0	
DE	7	0	1	1	0	
DC	10	0	0	0	0	
FL	19	1	6	2	0	
GA	11	3	4	3	0	
GU	4					
HI	7	5	6	6	0	
ID	8					
IL	27	3	6	8	0	
IN	10	10	9	1	1	
IA	10	0	2	4	0	
KS	13	2	0	2	0	
KY	7	3	3	0	2	
LA	9	0	2	5	0	
ME	6					
MD	13	3	4	5	2	6
MA	12	0	4	2	0	
MI	24	11	1	2	3	1
MN	15	0	1	4	0	
MS	6	0	0	1	0	
MO	8	0	0	0	0	
MT	11	0	2	1	0	
NE	6					
NV	9	1	1	0	0	
NH	7	1	0	3	0	
NJ	16	3	2	6	0	1
NM	7					
NY	37	6	3	14	0	
NC	11	4	0	4	0	
ND	5					
OH	16	4	6	6	0	
OK	9	0	1	1	1	
OR	17	0	2	3	0	
PA	20	2	6	4	2	
RI	6	0	0	0	0	
SC	7	4	7	5	0	
SD	6					
TN	8	0	2	0	0	
TX	29	1	12	8	0	
UT	8	0	2	5	0	
VT	7	5	0	0	0	
VA	17	2	3	1	0	
WA	17	1	1	1	0	
WV	6	4	1	2	0	
WI	13	5	1	1	0	1
WY	8	0	0	1	1	
total	719	107	176	180	28	9

St.	Total	Grossberg	Hall	Nolan	Bennett	Davis	Sanders	Mullinger
AL	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
AK	36	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
AZ	14	0	8	9	1	7	6	0
AR	7	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
CA	94	10	45	39	4	17	34	3
CO	21	5	4	18	0	12	16	0
CT	10	1	1	3	0	0	1	1
DE	7	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
DC	10							
FL	19	1	1	7	3	3	3	1
GA	11	3	0	2	0	0	2	0
GU	4							
HI	7	4	4	1	0	4	2	0
ID	8							
IL	27	4	1	5	3	5	6	1
IN	10	0	6	0	10	0	0	0
IA	10	4	1	2	0	1	5	0
KS	13	0	0	2	2	0	1	0
KY	7	0	0	3	0	2	0	0
LA	9	3	0	4	0	2	3	1
ME	6							
MD	13	0	1	0	2	0	3	0
MA	12	7	0	3	1	4	5	0
MI	24	3	0	2	3	0	2	0
MN	15	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
MS	6	0	0	1	0		0	0
MO	8							
MT	11	0	0	1	0	2	2	0
NE	6							
NV	9	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
NH	7	2	1	1	0	2	3	0
NJ	16	4	0	3	0	1	1	0
NM	7							
NY	37	11	2	10	3	3	7	4
NC	11	0	0	3	0	3	2	0
ND	5							
OH	16	5	2	9	1	6	5	1
OK	9	6	0	6	0	0	1	0
OR	17	2	0	2	0	0	2	0
PA	20	2	3	5	0	0	3	16
RI	6	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
SC	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
SD	6							
TN	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	29	12	2	11	2	2	7	5
UT	8	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
VT	7	5	0	5	0	5	0	0
VA	17	10	8	10	0	5	5	0
WA	17	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
WV	6	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
WI	13	0	0	5	3	5	1	0
WY	8	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
tota	719	111	96	187	41	107	134	35

St. Total Dele- gates	Anmad	Halprin	Booze	Sapowsky	White	Gatewood	NOTA	write-ins
AL	8	0	0	2	0	2	2	0
AK	36	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
AZ	14	3	0	0	0	7	2	0
AR	7	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
CA	94	16	8	5	27	46	0	2
CO	21	1	7	6	2	8	0	0
CT	10	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
DE	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DC	10							
FL	19	5	1	6	0	2	1	0
GA	11	3	0	0	1	1	2	0
GU	4							
HI	7	2	2	2	0	2	3	0
ID	8							
IL	27	3	3	1	0	7	0	0
IN	10	0	0	0	0	5	0	2
IA	10	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
KS	13	2	2	0	0	1	0	0
KY	7	0	0	2	3	3	1	2
LA	9	3	3	0	4	0	2	0
ME	6							
MD	13	9	1	11	1	4	6	0
MA	12	8	0	0	6	0	1	0
MI	24	0	3	3	2	3	0	0
MN	15	0	2	4	0	4	1	0
MS	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
MO	8							
MT	11	2	4	1	0	1	0	0
NE	6							
NV	9	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
NH	7	1	1	1	0	0	3	0
NJ	16	1	0	4	2	5	0	0
NM	7							
NY	37	9	5	11	3	9	0	1
NC	11	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
ND	5							
OH	16	9	6	5	2	9	1	0
OK	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OR	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
PA	20	1	1	1	0	3	0	2
RI	6	2	0	0	2	0	1	0
SC	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SD	6							
TN	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
TX	29	3	2	1	0	5	1	0
UT	8	2	0	5	0	5	0	0
VT	7	0	0	4	0	5	0	1
VA	17	5	1	0	1	2	0	0
WA	17	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
WV	6	1	0	3	1	3	2	0
WI	13	2	0	4	0	0	4	3
WY	8	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
total	719	104	56	85	58	151	40	13

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Rank by # Nat'l Members	St. # Nat'l	Ex- Off. Del.	Basic Del.	# Nat'l Members	% Nat'l	Memb. Deleg.	Clark Vote %	# Clark Deleg.	Clark Alloc.	Total Alloc.	Total Dele- gates
31	AL	0	4	44	.70	3	1	1	8	8	
6	AK	2	4	289	4.57	18	12	12	34	36	
18	AZ	1	4	111	1.75	7	2	2	13	14	
44	AR	1	4	19	.30	1	1	1	6	7	
1	CA	7	4	1277	20.18	81	2	2	87	94	
9	CO	2	4	199	3.14	13	2	2	19	21	
25	CT	1	4	69	1.09	4	1	1	9	10	
40	DE	0	4	25	.40	2	1	1	7	7	
32	DC	2	4	42	.66	3	1	1	8	10	
8	FL	1	4	213	3.37	13	1	1	18	19	
22	GA	0	4	93	1.47	6	1	1	11	11	
52	GU	0	4	1	.02	0	0	0	4	4	
42	HI	1	4	23	.36	1	1	1	6	7	
38	ID	0	4	28	.44	2	2	2	8	8	
4	IL	1	4	325	5.14	21	1	1	26	27	
24	IN	0	4	80	1.26	5	1	1	10	10	
23	IA	0	4	86	1.36	5	1	1	10	10	
16	KS	0	4	128	2.02	8	1	1	13	13	
39	KY	1	4	27	.43	2	0 (.4)	0	6	7	
26	LA	0	4	63	1.00	4	1	1	9	9	
46	ME	0	4	13	.21	1	1	1	6	6	
20	MD	2	4	101	1.60	6	1	1	11	13	
19	MA	0	4	105	1.66	7	1	1	12	12	
5	MI	0	4	308	4.87	19	1	1	24	24	
14	MN	0	4	137	2.16	9	2	2	15	15	
46	MS	0	4	13	.21	1	1	1	6	6	
28	MO	0	4	55	.87	3	1	1	8	8	
34	MT	1	4	40	.63	3	3	3	10	11	
50	NE	0	4	10	.16	1	1	1	6	6	
29	NV	0	4	52	.82	3	2	2	9	9	
40	NH	0	4	25	.40	2	1	1	7	7	
11	NJ	0	4	167	2.64	11	1	1	16	16	
35	NM	0	4	38	.60	2	1	1	7	7	
2	NY	4	4	440	6.95	28	1	1	33	37	
21	NC	0	4	98	1.55	6	1	1	11	11	
51	ND	0	4	5	.08	0	1	1	5	5	
10	OH	0	4	177	2.80	11	1	1	16	16	
30	OK	1	4	46	.73	3	1	1	8	9	
13	OR	2	4	141	2.23	9	2	2	15	17	
7	PA	1	4	215	3.40	14	1	1	19	20	
48	RI	0	4	12	.19	1	1	1	6	6	
36	SC	0	4	33	.52	2	1	1	7	7	
45	SD	0	4	17	.27	1	1	1	6	6	
27	TN	0	4	59	.93	4	0 (.04)	0	8	8	
3	TX	1	4	363	5.74	23	1	1	28	29	
33	UT	0	4	41	.65	3	1	1	8	8	
37	VT	0	4	30	.47	2	1	1	7	7	
15	VA	3	4	135	2.13	9	1	1	14	17	
12	WA	1	4	165	2.61	10	2	2	16	17	
49	WV	0	4	11	.17	1	1	1	6	6	
17	WI	1	4	112	1.77	7	1	1	12	13	
42	WY	0	4	23	.36	1	3	3	8	8	
Totals		37	208	6329	100	402	72	72	682	719	